Equity Financing for Early-Stage Companies in China

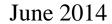
Ning Jia

School of Economics and Management Tsinghua University

CARE Conference 'Understanding China's Capital Markets'









Development of China's VC/PE Market

Starting Up	Phase 1 High Growth	Adjustment	Phase 2 High Growth	Post-Financial Crisis Period
1985 - 1997	1998 - 2000	2001 - 2004	2005 - 2008	2009 - Present
◆Early attempt at VC/PE to support economic	Dot com fever& bubble"Copy to	◆Dot Com bubble burst & VC winter	Government enact favorable policies	•Recovery and reaching new height
reform and innovation	China" • Foreign VC/PE enter China	Government contemplating new policies	Rise of government-backed funds	◆Launch of ChiNext
		Launch of SME board	◆High return	

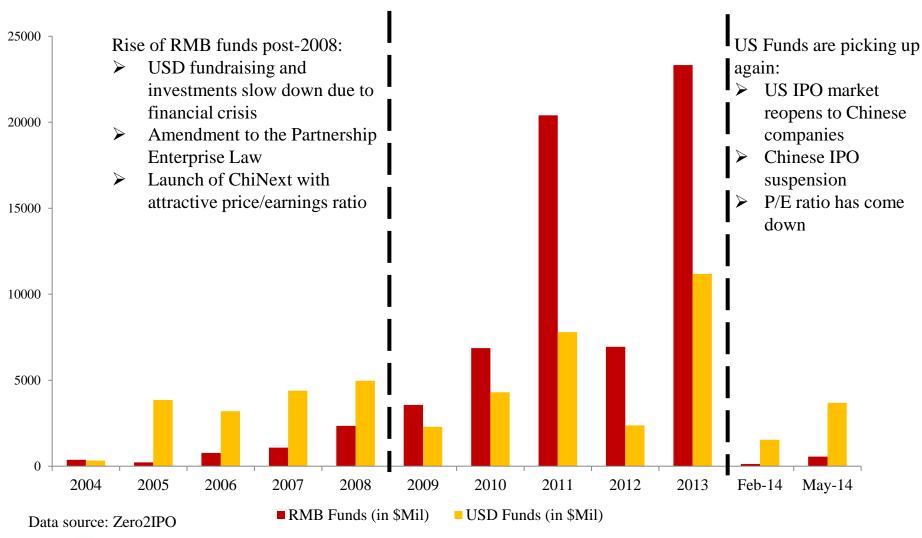


Key Features

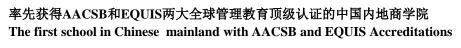




Fundraising (融)









Investment (投)

Deal Sourcing

- Traditional method referral
- Social & Entrepreneurial Media

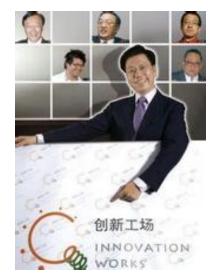




Due Diligence

► Incubation + Investment







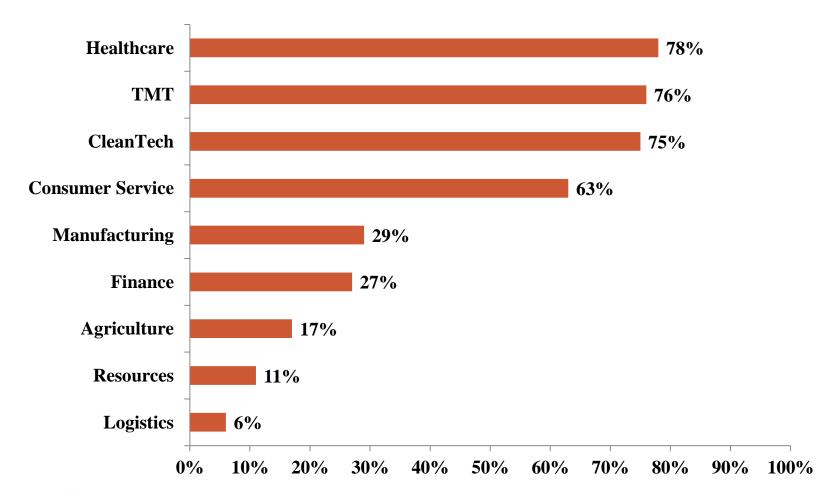






Investment (投)

Industry Preference: 2014 Survey of Chinese GPs



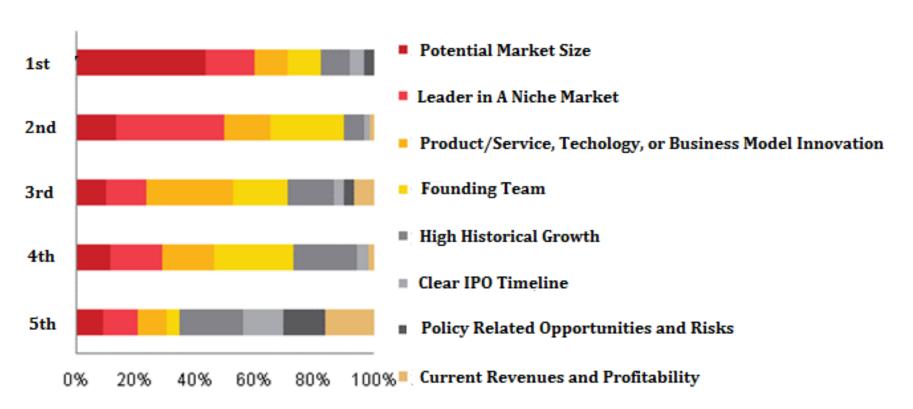






Investment (投)

Investment Criteria



"Fit" between investor and entrepreneur

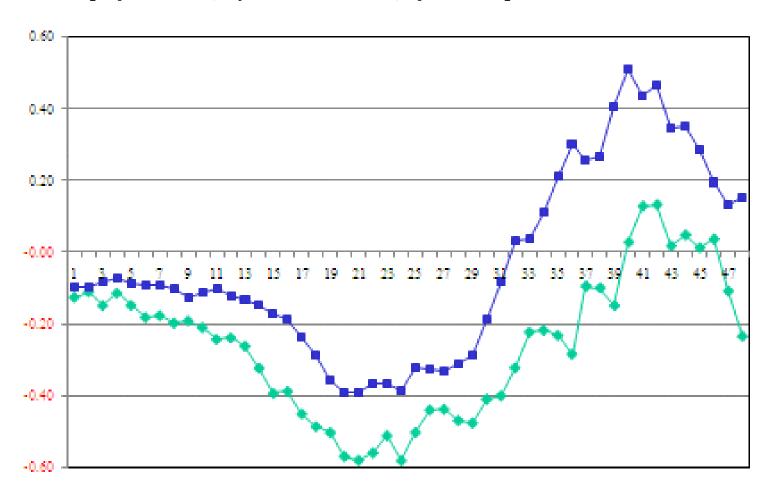






Portfolio Management (管)

Post-IPO stock performance (buy-and-hold return) of 273 companies listed on the SME board







Non-VC Backed

VC Backed

Grandstanding As an Explanation?

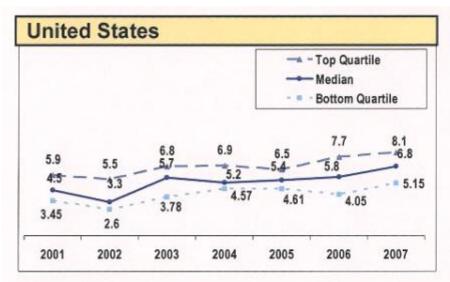
	Chinese Funds	Foreign Funds	
Duration of Fund	5-7 Years	10-12 Years	
LP Composition	High Net Worth Individuals (Private Business Owners)	Institutional Investors (Pension funds, Insurance Companies, Endowment)	
Role of LPs	Active	Passive	

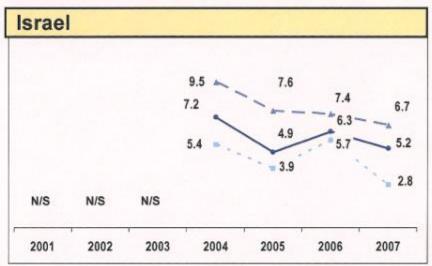


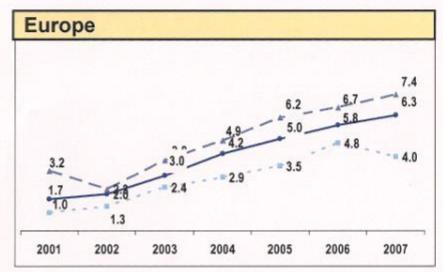


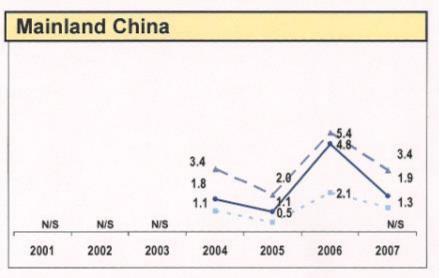


Exit (退) - Time to Liquidation





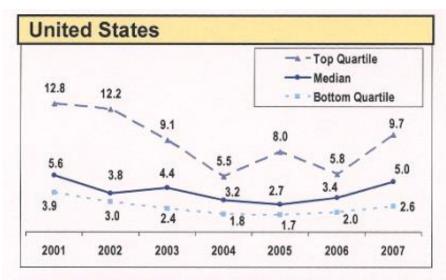


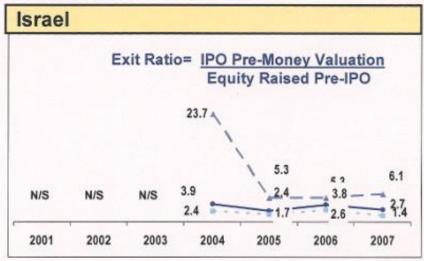


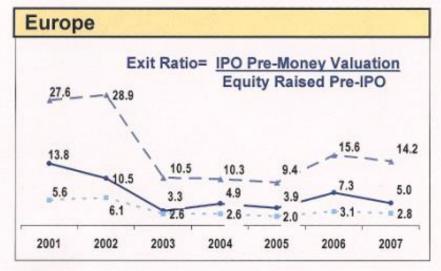
Data Source: Ernst & Young 率先获得AACSB和EQUIS两大全球管理教育顶级认证的中国内地商学院 FQUIS The first school in Chinese mainland with AACSB and EQUIS Accreditations



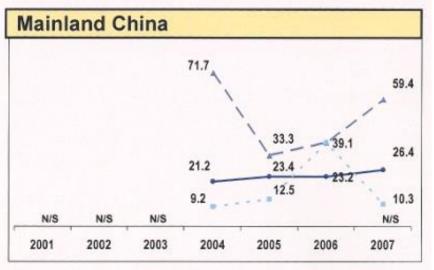
Exit (退) - Exit Ratio







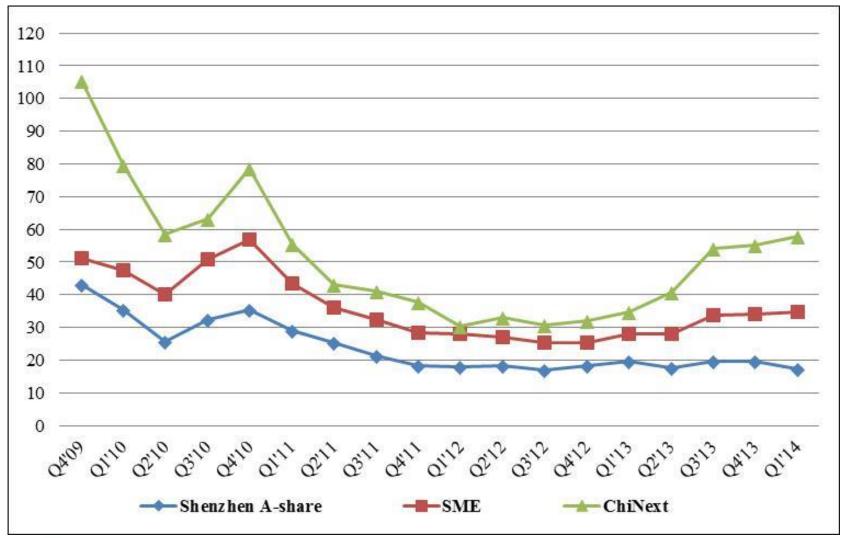
ACCREDITED



Data Source: Ernst & Young 率先获得AACSB和EQUIS两大全球管理教育顶级认证的中国内地商学院 FQUIS
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Exit (退) – Arbitrage Opportunity is Gone









Key Features of VC/PE in China

Fundraising and Investments are growing

- Foreign, Domestic and Government-back Funds each has distinct advantages
- Arbitrage opportunities are gone, investment focus moves to early-stage deals
- Limited post-investment value-added services
- 5 Limited exit channels
- 6 Grandstanding phenomena







Thank You!

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